

Citing Articles

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APA Style

- **Pre-prints (prior to peer review)**
 - Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (Year). *Title of manuscript*. Unpublished manuscript [or "Manuscript submitted for publication," or "Manuscript in preparation"].
 - If the work is available on an electronic archive, such as a pre-print archive, give this information at the end.
 - *Example:* Ting, J. Y., Florsheim, P., & Huang, W. (2008). *Mental health help-seeking in ethnic minority populations: A theoretical perspective*. Manuscript submitted for publication.
- **Post-prints (after peer review but prior to publication)**
 - Author, A. A. (in press). Title of article. *Title of Periodical*. Retrieved from URL.
 - *Example:* Briscoe, R. (in press). Egocentric spatial representation in action and perception. *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research*. Retrieved from <http://cogprints.org/5780/1/ECSRAP.F07.pdf>
- **Final published articles**
 - Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (year). Title of article. *Title of Periodical, Volume*, page range. doi: xx.xxxxxxxx
 - Include the digital object identifier (DOI) if one is assigned; if no DOI is assigned and you retrieved the content online, include the URL of the home page of the journal, newsletter, or magazine. Use this format: Retrieved from <http://www.xxxxxxxxxxxxxx>
 - *Example:* Herbst-Damm, K.L., & Kulik, J. A. (2005). Volunteer support, marital status, and the survival times of terminally ill patients. *Health Psychology, 24*, 225-229. doi: 10.1037/0278-6133.24.2.225

American Psychological Association. (2010). *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* (6th ed.). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

Chicago Manual of Style

- **Pre-prints (prior to peer review)**
 - Not having been subject to peer review, pre-prints are treated as unpublished material.
 - Author Last, First. "Article Title." Preprint, submitted Month Day, Year. URL.
 - *Example:* Lein, Matthias. "Characterization of Agnostic Interactions in Theory and Computation." Preprint, submitted July 10, 2008. <http://xxx.lanl.gov/abs/0807.1751>.
- **Post-prints (after peer review but prior to publication)**
 - If an article has been accepted for publication but has not yet appeared, *forthcoming* stands in place of the year and the page numbers. Any article not yet accepted should be treated as an unpublished manuscript (see above).
 - Author Last, First. "Article Title." *Journal Name* volume (forthcoming).

- *Example*: Author, Margaret M. "Article Title." *Journal Name* 98 (forthcoming).
 - If an article is published by a journal electronically ahead of the official publication date, use the posted publication date. In such cases, information about pagination may not yet be available.
 - *Example*: Black, Steven. "Changing Epidemiology of Invasive Pneumococcal Disease: A Complicated Story." *Clinical Infectious Diseases* 47. Published electronically July 14, 2008. doi:10.1086/590002.
 - **Final published article**
 - Author Last, First. "Article Title." *Journal Name* volume, issue (year): p-p. URL or DOI (for sources consulted online).
 - *Example*: Olson, Hope A. "Codes, Costs, and Critiques: The Organization of Information in *Library Quarterly*, 1931-2004." *Library Quarterly* 76, no. 1 (2006): 19-35. doi:10.1086/504343.
- The Chicago Manual of Style Online*. 16th ed.
<http://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/16/contents.html>. 14.229, 14.182, 14.173.

MLA Style

- **Pre-prints (prior to peer review)**
 - Author Last, First. "Title of Article." Version, submitted Day Month Year. *Repository Name*, URL in repository.
 - *Example*: Laporte, Steven. "Preprint for the Humanities: Fiction or a Real Possibility?" Preprint, submitted 14 Dec. 2016. SocArXiv, osf.io/preprints/socarxiv/jebhy.
- **Post-prints (after peer review, but prior to publication)**
 - Author Last, First. "Title of Article." *Journal Name*, version, volume, issue, year. *Repository Name*, URL in repository.
 - *Example*: Gamwell, Kaitlyn, et al. "Fear Conditioned Responses and PTSD Symptoms in Children: Sex Differences in Fear-Related Symptoms." *Developmental Psychobiology*, post-print, vol. 57, no. 7, 2015. OpenEmory, pid.emory.edu/ark:/25593/rk43r.
- **Final published articles**
 - Author Last, First. "Title of Article." *Journal Name*, volume, issue, year, page range. Database/digital platform, DOI or URL.
 - Include the digital object identifier (DOI) if one is assigned; if no DOI is assigned and you retrieved the content online, provide the URL (preferably one identified as a stable or permanent URL).
 - *Example*: Piper, Andrew. "Rethinking the Print Object: Goethe and the Book of Everything." *PMLA*, vol. 121, no. 1, pp. 124-139. JSTOR, www.jstor.org/stable/25486292.
- Note: When citing a URL, omit <http://> or <https://>.
MLA Handbook, 8th ed., Modern Language Association, 2016, pp. 20-53.